

Pre-Participation Physical Evaluation

1936					
HISTORY FORM (should be filled out by the student and	l pai	rent/	/guardian prior to the physical examination)		
Name			Sex Age Date of birth		
Grade School	Sp	ort(s))		
Home Address			Phone -		
Personal physician			Parent Email		
PPE is required annually and shall not be taken	earli	er tha	an May 1 preceding the school year for which it is applicable.		
· · ·			er medicines, inhalers, and supplements (herbal and nutritional) that you ar		
currently taking:			□ No Medi		ons
Do you have any allergies? ☐ Yes ☐ No If yes, please identify spe☐Medicines ☐ Pollens	ecific	allerg □ 1	gy below. Food □Stinging Insects		
What was the reaction?			Foot Duniging insects		_
Explain "Yes" answers below. Circle questions you don't know th	10 01	ewor	ne to		
				Voc	No
General Questions	res	No		Yes	INO
 Have you had a medical condition or injury since your last check up or sports physical? 			27. Do you cough, wheeze, or have difficulty breathing during or after exercise?		İ
2. Has a doctor ever denied or restricted your participation in sports for any reason?			28. Have you ever used an inhaler or taken asthma medicine?		
Do you have any ongoing medical conditions? If so, please identify		\vdash	29. Is there anyone in your family who has asthma?		<u> </u>
below: □ Asthma □ Anemia □ Diabetes □ Infections			30. Were you born without or are you missing a kidney, an eye, a testicle (males), your spleen, or any other organ?		
Other:			31. Do you have groin pain or a painful bulge or hernia in the groin area?		
4. Have you ever spent the night in the hospital?			32. Have you had infectious mononucleosis (mono) within the last month?		
5. Have you ever had surgery?			33. Do you have any rashes, pressure sores, or other skin problems?		<u> </u>
Heart Health Questions About You	Yes	No	34. Have you had a herpes or MRSA skin infection?		_
6. Have you ever passed out or nearly passed out DURING or AFTER exercise?			35. Have you ever had a head injury or concussion? If yes, how many?		
7. Have you ever had discomfort, pain, tightness, or pressure in your chest during exercise?			What is the longest you've been held out of sports or school?		
Does your heart ever race or skip beats (irregular beats) during exercise?			36. Have you ever had a hit or blow to the head that caused confusion, prolonged headache, or memory problems?		
9. Has a doctor ever told you that you have any heart			37. Do you have a history of seizure disorder?		<u> </u>
problems? If so, check all that apply: ☐ High blood pressure ☐ A heart murmur			38. Do you have headaches with exercise? 39. Have you ever had numbness, tingling, or weakness in your arms or		
☐ High cholesterol ☐ A heart infection ☐ Kawasaki disease ☐ Other:			legs after being hit or falling (Stinger/Burner/Pinched Nerve)? 40. Have you ever been unable to move your arms or legs after being hit or		
 Has a doctor ever ordered a test for your heart? (For example, ECG/ EKG, echocardiogram) 			falling? 41. Have you ever become ill while exercising in the heat?		
11. Do you get lightheaded or feel more short of breath than expected during exercise?			42. Do you get frequent muscle cramps when exercising?		
ing exercise? 12. Have you ever had an unexplained seizure?			43. Do you or someone in your family have sickle cell trait or disease?		
Do you get more tired or short of breath more quickly than your friends			44. Have you had any problems with your eyes or vision?		
during exercise?			45. Have you had any eye injuries?		
Heart Health Questions About Your Family	Yes	No	46. Do you wear glasses or contact lenses?		<u> </u>
14. Has any family member or relative died of heart problems or had an unexpected or unexplained sudden death before age 50 (including			47. Do you wear protective eyewear, such as goggles or a face shield?		<u> </u>
drowning, unexplained car accident, or sudden infant death syndrome)?			48. Do you worry about your weight? 49. Are you trying to or has anyone recommended that you gain or lose		
 Does anyone in your family have hypertrophic cardiomyopathy, Marfan syndrome, arrhythmogenic right ventricular cardiomyopathy, long QT 			weight?		
syndrome, short QT syndrome, Brugada syndrome, or catecholaminer-			50. Are you on a special diet or do you avoid certain types of foods?		
gic polymorphic ventricular tachycardia?			51. Have you ever had an eating disorder?		<u> </u>
16. Does anyone in your family have a heart problem, pacemaker, or implanted defibrillator?			52. Do you have any concerns that you would like to discuss with a doctor? Females Only	Yes	No
17. Has anyone in your family had unexplained fainting, unexplained sei-			53. Have you ever had a menstrual period?	163	140
zures, or near drowning? Bone And Joint Questions	Voc	No	54. If yes, are you experiencing any problems or changes with athletic		
18. Have you ever had an injury to a bone, muscle, ligament, or tendon that	163	NO	participation (i.e., irregularity, pain, etc.)?		
caused you to miss a practice or a game?			55. How old were you when you had your first menstrual period?		
19. Have you ever had any broken or fractured bones or dislocated joints?			56. How many periods have you had in the last 12 months? Explain "yes" answers here		
20. Have you ever had an injury that required x-rays, MRI, CT scan, injections, therapy, a brace, a cast, or crutches?			Explain yes answers nere		
21. Have you ever had a stress fracture?		\sqcup			
22. Have you ever been told that you have or have you had an x-ray for neck instability or atlantoaxial instability? (Down syndrome or dwarfism)					
23. Do you regularly use a brace, orthotics, or other assistive device?		\vdash	-		
24. Do you have a bone, muscle, or joint injury that bothers you?		\vdash			
25. Do any of your joints become painful, swollen, feel warm, or look red?26. Do you have any history of juvenile arthritis or connective tissue		\vdash			
disease?					

I hereby state that, to the best of my knowledge, my answers to the above questions are complete and correct.

Pre-Participation Physical Evaluation Kansas State High School Activities Association • 601 SW Commerce Place • PO Box 495 • Topeka, KS 66601 • 785-273-5329



_____ Date of birth: ___

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION FORM

Name: _

Address

Signature of healthcare provider_

Date of recent immunizations: Td	Tdap	Нер В	Varicella _	HPV	Meningococcal
PHYSICIAN REMINDERS					
1. Consider additional questions on more Do you feel stressed out or under a lot of Do you ever feel sad, hopeless, depressed Do you feel safe at your home or residenc Have you ever tried cigarettes, chewing t During the past 30 days, did you use cheven	pressure? , or anxious? e? obacco, snuff, or dip?	dip?	 Have you ever supplement? Have you ever improve your p 	taken any supplements	or used any other performance
2. Consider reviewing questions on cardio	ovascular symptoms	(questions 5	-14).		
EXAMINATION		_			
Height Weight Male	Female I	BP (referen	ce gender/height/age cha	urt)**** /	(/) Pulse
	Corrected: Yes No	,		. ,	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
MEDICAL			NORMAL	ABNOF	RMAL FINDINGS
Appearance • Marfan stigmata (kyphoscoliosis, high-archeo arachnodactyly, arm span > height, hyperlaxi					
Eyes/ears/nose/throat					
Lymph nodes					
Heart * • Murmurs (auscultation standing, supine, +/- \ • Location of point of maximal impulse (PMI)	/alsalva)				
Pulses • Simultaneous femoral and radial pulses					
Lungs					
Abdomen					
Genitourinary (males only)**					
Skin					
HSV, lesions suggestive of MRSA, tinea corp Neurologie***	oris				
Neurologic***					
MUSCULOSKELETAL					
Neck					
Shoulder/arm					
Elbow/forearm					
Wrist/hand/fingers					
Hip/thigh					
Knee					
Leg/ankle					
Foot/toes					
Functional					
Duck-walk, single leg hop					
*Consider ECG, echocardiogram, and referral to cardiolo ***Consider cognitive evaluation or baseline neuropsychia ****Chart found in: The Fourth Report on the Diagnosis, E	atric testing if a history of sig	nificant concuss	ion.		
Cleared for all sports without restriction					
Cleared for all sports without restriction with re	ecommendations for furt	her evaluation	or treatment for		
Not cleared ☐ Pending further evaluation					
☐ For any sports					
For certain sports					
*Reason					
Recommendations					
I have examined the above-named student an clinical contraindications to practice and part the physician may rescind the clearance until guardians).	icipate in the sport(s)	as outlined al	oove. If conditions aris	se after the athlete has b	een cleared for participation,
Name of healthcare provider (print/type)					Date

_ Phone ___

_____, MD, DO, DC, PA-C, APRN (please circle one)

ATTENTION PARENTS AND STUDENTS KSHSAA ELIGIBILITY CHECK LIST

PPE shall not be taken earlier than May 1 preceding the school year for which it is applicable.

NOTE: Transfer Rule 18 states in part, a student is eligible transfer-wise if:

BEGINNING SEVENTH GRADER—A seventh grader, at the beginning of his or her seventh grade year, is eligible under the Transfer Rule at any school he or she may choose to attend. In addition, age and academic eligibility requirements must also be met.

BEGINNING NINTH GRADERS IN A THREE-YEAR JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL—So that ninth graders of a three-year junior high are treated equally to ninth graders of a four-year senior high school, a student who has successfully completed the eighth grade of a two-year junior high/middle school, may transfer to the ninth grade of a three-year junior high school at the beginning of the school year and be eligible immediately under the Transfer Rule. Such a ninth grader must then, as a tenth grader, attend the feeder senior high school of their school system. Should they attend a different school as a tenth grader, they would be ineligible for eighteen weeks.

ENTERING HIGH SCHOOL FOR THE FIRST TIME—A senior high school student is eligible under the Transfer Rule at any senior high school he or she may choose to attend when senior high is entered for the first time at the beginning of the school year. In addition, age and academic eligibility requirements must also be met.

For Middle/Junior High and Senior High School Students to Retain Eligibility

Schools may have stricter rules than those pertaining to the questions above or listed below. Contact the principal or coach on any matter of eligibility. A student to be eligible to participate in interscholastic activities must be certified by the school principal as meeting all eligibility standards.

All KSHSAA rules and regulations are published in the official KSHSAA Handbook which is distributed annually and is available at your school principal's office.

Below Are Brief Summaries Of Selected Rules. Please See Your Principal For Complete Information.

- Rule 7 Physical Evaluation Parental Consent—Students shall have passed the attached evaluation and have the written consent of their parents or legal guardian.
- Rule 14 Bona Fide Student—Eligible students shall be a bona fide undergraduate member of his/her school in good standing.
- Rule 15 Enrollment/Attendance—Students must be regularly enrolled and in attendance not later than Monday of the fourth week of the semester in which they participate.
- Rule 16 Semester Requirements—A student shall not have more than two semesters of possible eligibility in grade seven and two semesters in grade eight. A student shall not have more than eight consecutive semesters of possible eligibility in grades nine through twelve, regardless of whether the ninth grade is included in junior high or in a senior high school.

 NOTE: If a student does not participate or is ineligible due to transfer, scholarship, etc., the semester(s) during that period shall be counted toward the total number of semesters possible.
- Rule 17 Age Requirements—Students are eligible if they are not 19 years of age (16, 15 or 14 for junior high or middle school student) on or before August 1 of the school year in which they compete.
- Rule 19 Undue Influence—The use of undue influence by any person to secure or retain a student shall cause ineligibility. If tuition is charged or reduced, it shall meet the requirements of the KSHSAA.
- Rules 20/21 Amateur and Awards Rules—Students are eligible if they have not competed under a false name or for money or merchandise of intrinsic value, and have observed all other provisions of the Amateur and Awards Rules.
- Rule 22 Outside Competition—Students may not engage in outside competition in the same sport during a season in which they are representing their school.

 NOTE: Consult the coach, athletic diretor or principal before participating individually or on a team in any game, training session, contest, or tryout conducted by an outside organization.
- Rule 25 Anti-Fraternity—Students are eligible if they are not members of any fraternity or other organization prohibited by law or by the rules of the KSHSAA.
- Rule 26 Anti-Tryout and Private Instruction—Students are eligible if they have not participated in training sessions or tryouts held by colleges or other outside agencies or organizations in the same sport while a member of a school athletic team.
- Rule 30 Seasons of Sport—Students are not eligible for more than four seasons in one sport in a four-year high school, three seasons in a three-year high school or two seasons in a two-year high school.

Student's Name	
	(DI FACE DDINT CI FADIV)

To be eligible for participation in interscholastic athletics/spirit groups, a student must have on file with the superintendent or principal, a signed statement by a physician, chiropractor, physician's assistant who has been authorized to perform the examination by a Kansas licensed supervising physician or an advanced practice registered nurse who has been authorized to perform this examination by a Kansas licensed supervising physician, certifying the student has passed an adequate physical examination and is physically fit to participate (See KSHSAA Handbook, Rule 7). A complete history and physical examination must be performed annually before a student participates in KSHSAA interscholastic athletics/cheerleading.

The annual history and the physical examination shall not be taken earlier than May 1 preceding the school year for which it is applicable. The KSHSAA recommends completion of this evaluation by athletes/cheerleaders at least one month prior to the first practice to allow time for correction of deficiencies and implementation of conditioning recommendations.

Parent or Guardian Consent

I do not know of any existing physical or any additional health reasons that would preclude participation in activities. I certify that the answers to the questions in the **HISTORY** part of the Preparticipation Physical Examination (PPE), are true and accurate. I approve participation in activities. I hereby authorize release to the KSHSAA, school nurse, certified athletic trainer (whether employee or independent contractor of the school), school administrators, coach and medical provider of information contained in this document. Upon written request, I may receive a copy of this document for my own personal health care records.

I acknowledge that there are risks of participating, including the possibility of catastrophic injury.

I hereby give my consent for the above student to compete in KSHSAA approved activities, and to accompany school representatives on school trips and receive emergency medical treatment when necessary. It is understood that neither the KSHSAA nor the school assumes any responsibility in case of accident. The undersigned agrees to be responsible for the safe return of all equipment issued by the school to the student.

The above named student and I have read the KSHSAA Eligibility Check List and how to retain eligibility information listed in this form.

If a neg eligibilit still exis	For Middle/Junior High and Senior High School Students to Determine Eligibility When Enrolling If a negative response is given to any of the following questions, this enrollee should contact his/her administrator in charge of evaluating eligibility. This should be done before the student is allowed to attend his/her first class and prior to the first activity practice. If questions still exist, the school administrator should telephone the KSHSAA for a final determination of eligibility. (Schools shall process a Certificate of Transfer Form T-E on all transfer students.) YES NO					
_						
1.	Are you a bona fide student in good standing	in school? (If there is a c	uestion, your principal will make th	at determination.)		
2.	Did you pass at least five new subjects (the regulation which requires you to pass at least					
3.	Are you planning to enroll in at least five new (The KSHSAA has a minimum regulation whic.	• •	 .	0		
4.	4. Did you attend this school or a feeder school in your district last semester? (If the answer is "no" to this question, please answer Sections a and b.)					
	a. Do you reside with your parents?					
	b. If you reside with your parents, have they made a permanent and bona fide move into your school's attendance center?					
The student/parent authorizes the school to release to the KSHSAA student records and other pertinent documents and information for the purpose of determining student eligibility. The student/parent also authorizes the school and the KSHSAA to publish the name and picture of student as a result of participating in or attending extra-curricular activities, school events and KSHSAA activities or events.						
	Parent or Guardian's Signature		Date			
Stud	ent's Signature	Date	Birth Date	Grade		

The parties to this document agree that an electronic signature is intended to make this writing effective and binding and to have the same force and effect as

the use of a manual signature.

KSHSAA RECOMMENDED CONCUSSION & HEAD INJURY INFORMATION RELEASE FORM

This form must be signed by all student athletes and parent/guardians before the student participates in any athletic or spirit practice or contest each school year.

A concussion is a brain injury and all brain injuries are serious. They are caused by a bump, blow, or jolt to the head, or by a blow to another part of the body with the force transmitted to the head. They can range from mild to severe and can disrupt the way the brain normally works. Even though most concussions are mild, all concussions are potentially serious and may result in complications including prolonged brain damage and death if not recognized and managed properly. In other words, even a "ding" or a bump on the head can be serious. You can't see a concussion and most sports concussions occur without loss of consciousness. Signs and symptoms of concussion may show up right after the injury or can take hours or days to fully appear. If your child reports any symptoms of concussion, or if you notice the symptoms or signs of concussion yourself, seek medical attention right away.

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Symptoms	may include on	e or more of the	• tollowing•
Symptoms	may meruae on	c or more or un	· rono wing.

- Headaches
- "Pressure in head"
- Nausea or vomiting
- Neck pain
- Balance problems or dizziness
- Blurred, double, or fuzzy vision
- Sensitivity to light or noise
- Feeling sluggish or slowed down
- Feeling foggy or groggy
- Drowsiness
- Change in sleep patterns

- Amnesia
- "Don't feel right"
- Fatigue or low energy
- Sadness
- Nervousness or anxiety
- Irritability
- More emotional
- Confusion
- Concentration or memory problems (forgetting game plays)
- Repeating the same question/comment

Signs observed by teammates, parents, and coaches include:

- Appears dazed
- Vacant facial expression
- Confused about assignment
- Forgets plays
- Is unsure of game, score, or opponent
- Moves clumsily or displays incoordination
- Answers questions slowly
- Slurred speech

- Shows behavior or personality changes
- Can't recall events prior to hit
- Can't recall events after hit
- Seizures or convulsions
- Any change in typical behavior or personality
- Loses consciousness

Adapted from the CDC and the 3rd International Conference in Sport

What can happen if my child keeps on playing with a concussion or returns too soon?

Athletes with the signs and symptoms of concussion should be removed from play immediately. Continuing to play with the signs and symptoms of a concussion leaves the young athlete especially vulnerable to greater injury. There is an increased risk of significant damage from a concussion for a period of time after that concussion occurs, particularly if the athlete suffers another concussion before completely recovering from the first one (second impact syndrome). This can lead to prolonged recovery, or even to severe brain swelling with devastating and even fatal consequences. It is well known that adolescent or teenage athletes will often under report symptoms of injuries. And concussions are no different. As a result, education of administrators, coaches, parents and students is the key for student-athlete's safety.

If you think your child has suffered a concussion

Any athlete even suspected of suffering a concussion should be removed from the game or practice immediately. No athlete may return to activity after sustaining a concussion, regardless of how mild it seems or how quickly symptoms clear, without written medical clearance from a Medical Doctor (MD) or Doctor of Osteopathic Medicine (DO). Close observation of the athlete should continue for several hours. You should also inform your child's coach if you think that your child may have a concussion Remember it is better to miss one game than miss the whole season. When in doubt, the athlete sits out!

Cognitive Rest & Return to Learn

The first step to concussion recovery is cognitive rest. This is essential for the brain to heal. Activities that require concentration and attention such as trying to meet academic requirements, the use of electronic devices (computers, tablets, video games, texting, etc.), and exposure to loud noises may worsen symptoms and delay recovery. Students may need their academic workload modified while they are initially recovering from a concussion. Decreasing stress on the brain early on after a concussion may lessen symptoms and shorten the recovery time. This may involve staying home from school for a few days, followed by a lightened school schedule, gradually increasing to normal. Any academic modifications should be coordinated jointly between the student's medical providers and school personnel. No consideration should be given to returning to physical activity until the student is fully integrated back into the classroom setting and is symptom free. Rarely, a student will be diagnosed with post-concussive syndrome and have symptoms that last weeks to months. In these cases, a student may be recommended to start a non-contact physical activity regimen, but this will only be done under the direct supervision of a healthcare provider.

Return to Practice and Competition

The Kansas School Sports Head Injury Prevention Act provides that if an athlete suffers, or is suspected of having suffered, a concussion or head injury during a competition or practice, the athlete must be immediately removed from the competition or practice and cannot return to practice or competition until a Health Care Professional has evaluated the athlete and provided a written authorization to return to practice and competition. The KSHSAA recommends that an athlete not return to practice or competition the same day the athlete suffers or is suspected of suffering a concussion. The KSHSAA also recommends that an athlete's return to practice and competition should follow a graduated protocol under the supervision of the health care provider (MD or DO).

For current and up-to-date information on http://www.kansasconcussion.org/	•		
For concussion information and education http://www.kshsaa.org/Public/General	onal resources collected by the KSHSAA, go to: \[\ll \text{ConcussionGuidelines.cfm} \]		
Student-athlete Name Printed	Student-athlete Signature	Date	
Parent or Legal Guardian Printed	Parent or Legal Guardian Signature	Date	

The parties to this document agree that an electronic signature is intended to make this writing effective and binding and to have the same force and effect as the use of a manual signature.

Activity Participation and Emergency Treatment Consent Form

I,, the paren in the field trips after school hours and/o	nt/legal guardian ofor activity trips outside of tl	give my he district described here:	consent for my child to participate
<u>Trips spons</u>	sored by Ulysses USD #21	4 during the 2012-2013 academi	c year.
I further give my legal consent and auth- including any necessary surgery or hosp incurred while participating in the field provision of the Kansas Healing Arts Ad	oitalization, for my above-natrip or other activity noted	amed child, for any injury or illr above by any physician or dentis	less of an emergency nature he/she
I agree to pay and assume all responsibile child. I acknowledge and agree that Uly incurred in the medical treatment or hos the original.	sses USD #214 is not respo	onsible for any medical, hospital	expenses and/or charges that are
If my child requires emergency medical is determined necessary. I also understate to authorize treatment. To facilitate control	nd that school personnel wi	ill make a reasonable attempt to	contact me to seek my permission
This form must be signed and returne	ed to the school if the stud	ent named above is to particip	ate in field trips or activities.
Parent or legal guardian		Date	
Parent or legal guardian		Date	
STUDENT INFORMATION IN CAS	E OF EMERGENCY		
Student name	·	Date of birth	
Address			
Allergies or chronic illnesses			 -
Daily medications	·		
Contact information in case of emergence	су		
Parent/guardian name			
Phone: Home ()	Work ()	Cell ()	
Parent/guardian name			
Phone: Home ()	Work ()	Cell ()	
Emergency contact name			
Phone: Home ()	Work ()	Cell ()	
If above named cannot be contacted, we, the school district to contact directly the following authorize the physician named below to rend authorization than here expressed. In the every consent at such time with reference to any of physician, and we hereby authorize said physician emergency, for the health of the aforest	ng physician and we hereby co der such treatment as said phys ent that the physician here name ther physician, we hereby consisician to render such treatmen	ertify that we are the parents/guardia sician in an emergency, for the healt ned can't be contacted, or either of u sent and authorize the officials of the	an of the said minor child, and do h of said child, without further s is unavailable to give our express e school district to contact any licensed
I also understand that expenses incurred as a be borne by the school or school personnel.	result of emergency ambulance	ce use, treatment by physician, or tr	eatment in a hospital or clinic will not
Physician			
Phone ()	_ Phone ()	Phone ()	
Insurance company name			
NOTE: When a student becomes ill or is injuthrough the primary physician selected. In muthout this approval form.			
REFUSAL TO CONSENT I do not give consent for emergency med not be allowed to participate in field trip			efusal to Consent," my child will
Signature of parent/guardian		Date signed	

ULYSSES USD 214 RISK OF INJURY

All high school and middle school athletics (*Football, Volleyball, Basketball, Wrestling, Tennis, Golf, Cross Country, Track, Baseball, Softball, Cheer, and Dance*) are fun and exciting, but they involve different physical activity that could result in injury. These include, but are not limited to the following:

Running, jumping, throwing, forceful contact with hard surfaces or other players, and exposure to heat, cold and humidity.

Because of the conditions inherent to each sport, participating in athletics exposes an athlete to many risks of injury. Those injuries include, but are not limited to, serious injuries to the *bones*, *ligaments*, *joints*, *and tendons*; paralysis due to neck and back injuries; and even *death*.

In an effort to make all Ulysses USD 214 Athletics as safe as they can be, the coaching staff will instruct players concerning the rules of each sport and the proper mechanics of participating in each sport. It is vital that athletes follow the coach's instructions, training rules, and team policies to decrease the possibility of serious injury. Team policies were given to each player at the pre-season meeting.

We have read the above information and understand the risk associated with practicing and participating in school athletics.

I, the undersigned parent or legal guardian, for and in consideration of the privilege of my undersigned dependent being able to participate in sports and organized athletic activities at and for Kepley Middle School and/or Ulysses High School, hereby covenant and agree to release and forever discharge Kepley Middle School and/or Ulysses High School, their agents, servants, employees, volunteer coaches and assistant coaches, Ulysses USD 214 School Board and its members, from any and all claims, demands, losses, damages, costs, expenses, and attorney's fees for injury to or death to the undersigned dependent resulting from, growing out of, caused by, or arising in any manner out of playing or participating in sports and organized athletic activities at and for Kepley Middle School and/or Ulysses High School.

DATE:	GRADE:	
STUDENT NAME (print):		
STUDENT SIGNAURE:		
PAREN SIGNATURE:		